

## What is a Private <br> Financial Institution?

- Bank

Savings and Loan
BB\&T
Credit Unions
cititibank


CHASE

## Financial Institutions

- Act as intermediaries between savers and borrowers including households and business investors
- Encourage investing and saving

万 Savings and interest is why people put a certain part of their check away each money sometimes

## Process of a bank

- We deposit money in the bank and receive \% of interest on that amount
- Bank loans out money to someone to buy a car, house, or etc.
- The loan amount and interest on the loan is the are received by the bank in installments (payments).
- The difference is kept by the bank as their profit.




## Loans

- Deposits that are given to banks are used for loans

- If Maddie deposits $\$ 1,000$

○ The bank with loan to $\$ 1,000$ to Cody to buy a new television

- Cody will pay back the $\$ 1,000$ plus interest at the current rate



## Encourage Banking

- Banks encourage people to put their money in a bank
- By offering?

○ Interest


- Maddie's $\$ 1,000$ will get $2 \%$ quarterly
- How much money after one year?
- $\$ 80$

